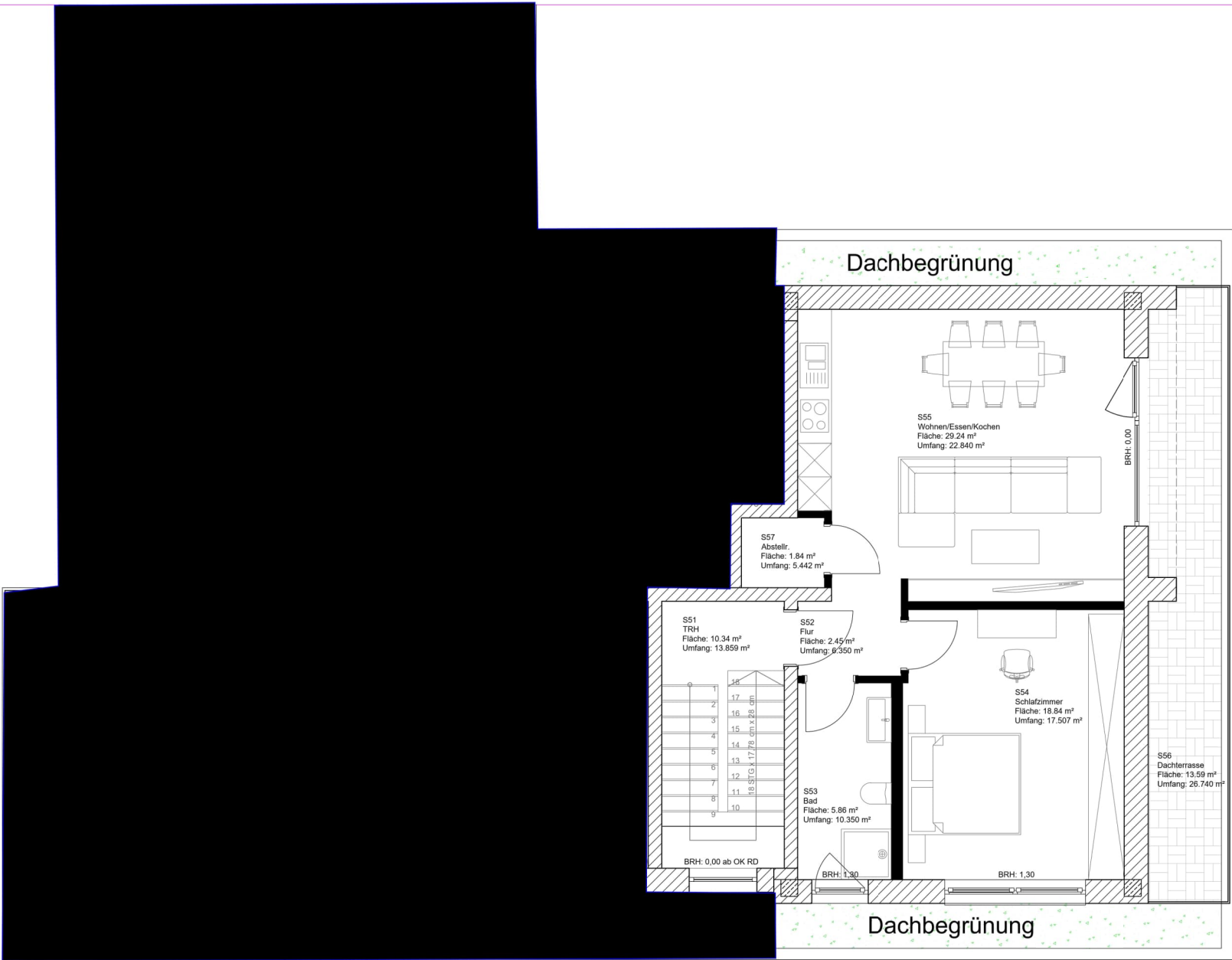




Straße