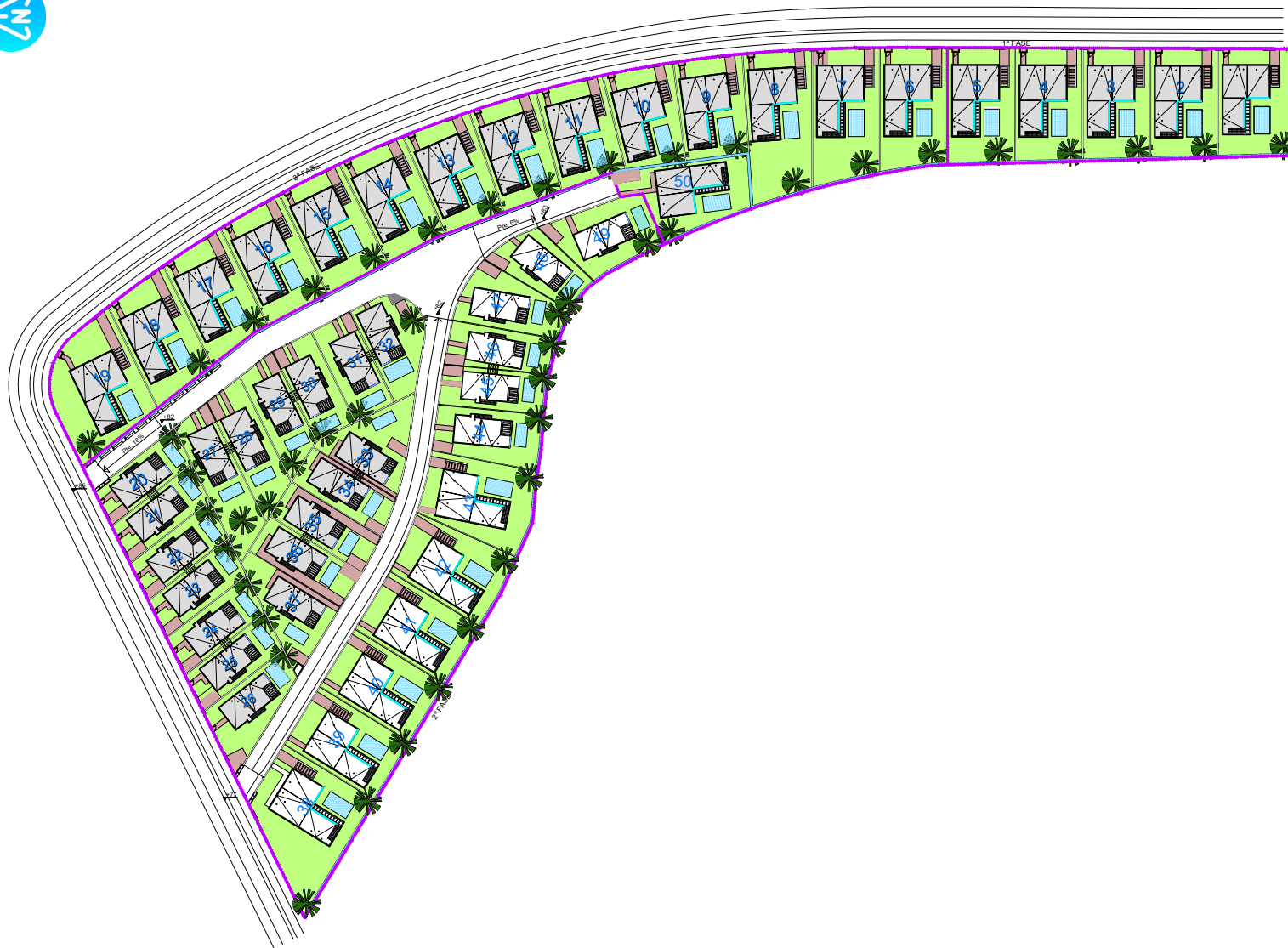




*tu eliges, nosotros Construimos*

