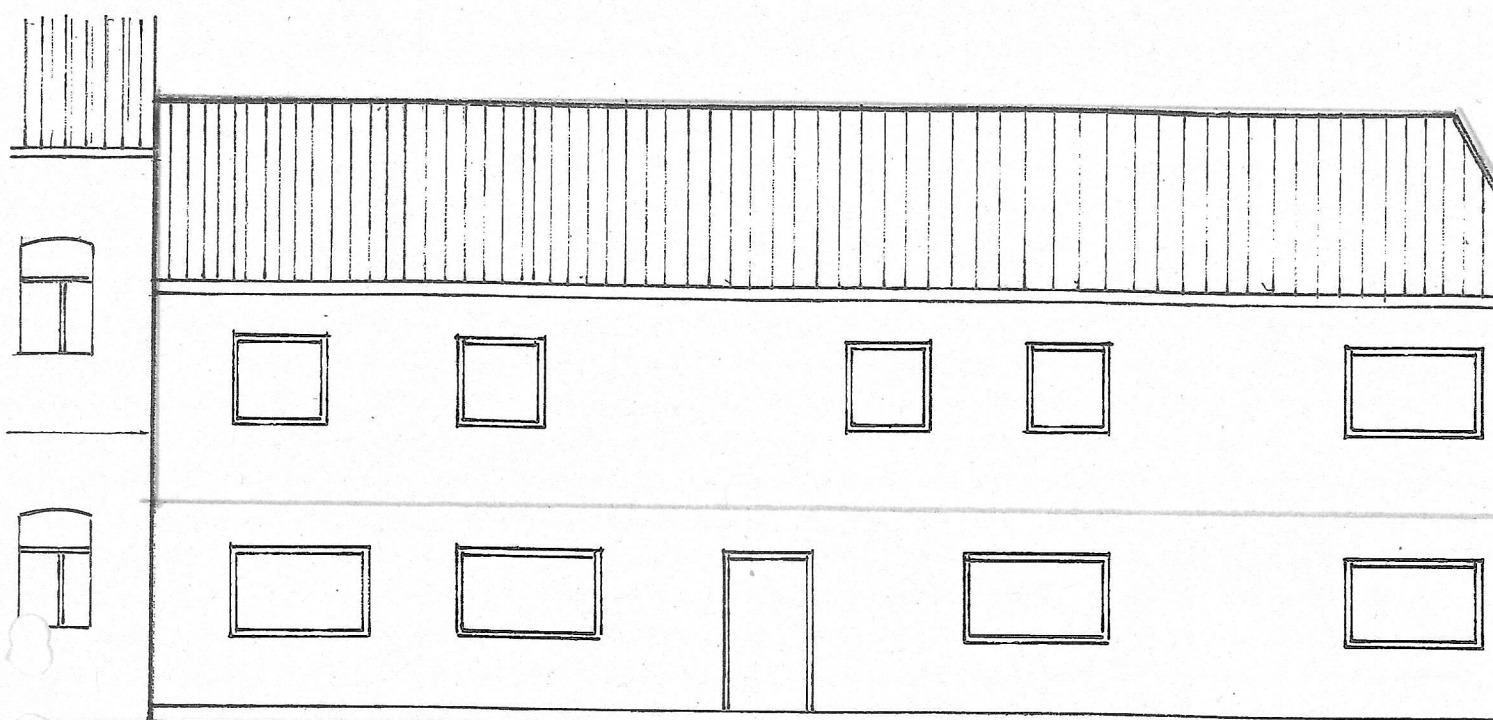




Strassenansicht

